by section 402 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1152 of this title.

Section 1173, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §503, 50 Stat. 915; Oct. 15, 1940, ch. 887, §3, 54 Stat. 1178; Dec. 26, 1941, ch. 638, §6, 55 Stat. 873; June 20, 1944, ch. 266, §2, 58 Stat. 284, related to appropriation of funds for transfer to Commonwealth of Philippine Islands for use in economic adjustment and expired Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1174, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §504, 50 Stat. 915, related to rules and regulations and fines for violations, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 403 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1153 of this title.

Section 1175, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §505, 50 Stat. 915, related to court jurisdiction, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 404 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1154 of this

Section 1176, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §506, 50 Stat. 915, related to forfeitures, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 405 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1155 of this title.

Section 1177, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §507, 50 Stat. 916, related to duty to furnish information and to penalty for noncompliance, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 406 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1156 of this title.

Section 1178, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §508, 50 Stat. 916, related to prohibition of and penalty for sugar investments by officials, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 407 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1157 of this title. See section 7240 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code.

Section 1179, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §509, 50 Stat. 916, related to Presidential powers during an emergency, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 408 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1158 of this title.

Section 1180, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §510, 50 Stat. 916, specified laws which would become inapplicable to sugar on enactment of Sugar Act of 1937, and expired on Dec. 31, 1947.

Section 1181, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §511, 50 Stat. 916, related to surveys and investigations of producer-processor and producer-laborer contracts, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 409 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1159 of this title.

Section 1182, act Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §512, 50 Stat. 916, related to general conditions and factors affecting accomplishment of purposes of the Sugar Act of 1937, expired on Dec. 31, 1947, and was covered by section 410 of the Sugar Act of 1948, which was set out as former section 1160 of this title.

Section 1183, acts Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 898, title V, §513, 50 Stat. 916; Oct. 15, 1940, ch. 887, \$1, 54 Stat. 1178; Dec. 26, 1941, ch. 638, \$1, 55 Stat. 872; June 20, 1944, ch. 266, \$1, 58 Stat. 283; July 27, 1946, ch. 685, §1, 60 Stat. 706, specified that the powers of the Secretary under the Sugar Act of 1937 were to terminate on Dec. 31, 1947. Similar provisions as to termination under the Sugar Act of 1948 are contained in section 412 of act Aug. 8, 1947, ch. 519, 61 Stat. 933, set out as a note under former section 1100 of this title.

CHAPTER 35—AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT **ACT OF 1938**

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 1281.

Short title.

Declaration of policy. 1282.

1282a Emergency supply of agricultural products

- (a) Establishment of prices to insure orderly, adequate and steady supply of products.
- (b) Adjustments in maximum price of products subject to any price control or freeze order or regulation to increase supply.

- (c) "Agricultural products" defined.
- (d) Implementation of policies to encourage full production in periods of short supply at fair and reasonable prices.

SUBCHAPTER I—ADJUSTMENT IN FREIGHT RATES, NEW USES AND MARKETS, AND DIS-POSITION OF SURPLUSES

Adjustments in freight rates.

- (a) Complaints by Secretary of Agriculture; notice of hearings.
- (b) Secretary as party to proceedings.
- (c) Utilization of records, services, etc., of Department of Agriculture.
- (d) Cooperation with complaining farm associations.

1292. New uses and markets for commodities.

- (a) Regional research laboratories.
- (b) Acquisition of land for laboratories;
- (c) Cooperation with governmental agencies, associations, etc.
- Appropriation for purposes of subsection (a).
- (e) Repealed.
- (f) Appropriation to Secretary of Commerce.
- (g) Duty of Secretary.

1293. Transferred.

SUBCHAPTER II—LOANS, PARITY PAYMENTS. CONSUMER SAFEGUARDS, MARKETING QUOTAS, AND MARKETING CERTIFICATES

PART A-DEFINITIONS, LOANS, PARITY PAYMENTS, AND CONSUMER SAFEGUARDS

Definitions. 1301.

- (a) General definitions.
- (b) Definitions applicable to one or more commodities.
- Use of Federal statistics.
- (d) Exclusion of stocks of certain commodities.

1301a. References to parity prices, etc., in other laws after January 1, 1950.

1301b, 1302. Repealed.

1303. Parity payments.

1304. Consumer safeguards.

Transfer of acreage allotments or feed grain 1305. bases on public lands upon request of State agencies.

1306. Projected yields; determination; base period. 1307.

Limitation on payments under wheat, feed grains, and cotton programs for through 1977 crops.

Payment limitations. 1308.

- (a) Definitions.
- (b) Limitation on direct payments.
- (c) Limitation on counter-cyclical pay-
- Limitation on marketing loan gains and loan deficiency payments.
- (e) Definition of person.
- (f) Public schools.
- (g) Time limits; reliance.
- 1308-1. Prevention of creation of entities to qualify as separate persons; payments limited to active farmers.
 - (a) Prevention of creation of entities to qualify as separate persons.
 - (b) Payments limited to active farmers.

1308-2. Schemes or devices.

1308-3. Foreign persons made ineligible for program benefits.

- (a) In general
- (b) Corporations or other entities.
- (c) Prospective application.
- 1308-3a. Adjusted gross income limitation.